

## University of Azuay

# Faculty of Legal Sciences

## School of International Studies

# ANALYSIS OF DEFORESTATION IN PROHIBITED AREAS OF THE ECUADORIAN AND PERUVIAN AMAZON AND ITS CONSEQUENCE AT THE LOCAL AND GLOBAL LEVEL

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#### DEDICATION

To my mother, Johanna, for being my guide, my light and the person who supports me the most, for trusting me and for being with me in my most difficult moments. To my dad, Miguel, for being the person who supports me to improve myself, for working hard all these years so that I can graduate and for loving me very much. To my sister, Micaela, for being my life partner all these years, for protecting me like my older sister and for always being there for me in my weakest moments. To my boyfriend, Saúl, for being my best friend, for always supporting me to be a better person, for being loving and for believing in me and my dreams.

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#### **SUMMARY:**

El presente trabajo de titulación se centra en el análisis comparativo de la deforestación y el impacto ambiental global que esta actividad tiene en la Amazonía de Perú y Ecuador. Es así, que se abordan las características principales sobre los dos países en las regiones de Ucayali y Morona Santiago, sus problemas ambientales, y cómo estos provienen de la deforestación con el objetivo de comprender su impacto ambiental y climático local y global.

Para la investigación se recopilan y analizan datos provenientes de una investigación doctrinaria, complementados con entrevistas a expertos, a través de lo cual se logra identificar similitudes y diferencias entre los casos analizados y así responder a la pregunta de investigación.

Palabras clave: Amazonía, crisis ambiental, deforestación, Morona Santiago, Ucayali.

### **ABSTRACT:**

This degree work focused on the comparative analysis of deforestation and the global environmental impact that this activity has on the Peruvian and Ecuadorian Amazon. Thus, the main characteristics of the two countries in the regions of Ucayali and Morona Santiago, their environmental problems, and how these problems derive from deforestation were addressed to understand their local and global impact on the environment and climate. For the research, data from doctrinal research was compiled and analyzed. The information obtained was complemented by interviews with experts, through which similarities and differences between the analyzed cases were identified in order to answer the research question.

Keywords: Amazon, Deforestation, Environmental Crisis, Morona Santiago, Ucayali



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