



**Universidad del Azuay**

**Faculty of Legal Sciences**

International Studies Career

**ANALYSIS OF THE FREE TRADE AGREEMENT  
BETWEEN PERU AND CHINA SIGNED IN 2009.  
PERSPECTIVES FOR ECUADOR**

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**DEDICATION**

This work is dedicated to my parents, Javier and María Lourdes, who are the fundamental basis of my life and who were present during the development of the entire career. They gave me their love, affection, and support. I love them.

To my siblings, Ricardo, Mariajose, and Rafaella, with their witticisms, they gave me laughter in the moments when I needed them the most; thank you for every joke, joke, or even fight we had; I love you always by my side.

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**Javier Sebastián Vire Enríquez**

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# **Análisis del Tratado de Libre Comercio entre Perú y China firmado en 2009. Perspectivas para Ecuador.**

## **Resumen**

El presente trabajo tiene como objetivo determinar los beneficios del Tratado de Libre Comercio Perú-China de 2009 para el comercio bilateral entre ambos países y las exportaciones peruanas hacia China, desde la perspectiva ecuatoriana. La revisión de literatura se basa en el método PRISMA y la búsqueda en bases de datos académicas. Del análisis se desprende que el aumento de las inversiones y los valores de las exportaciones peruanas a China han sido positivos, sin embargo, la monopolización de estas variables en los puntos mineros ha creado diferencias entre las grandes empresas extractivistas y los productos no tradicionales, en Ecuador se espera un crecimiento similar al de las exportaciones peruanas, y problemas semejantes en cuanto a la monopolización de productos exportadores y sectores de inversión. La influencia China no fue relevante para el contexto peruano, Ecuador, por su lado, debe tomar referencia de lo sucedido en Perú para tomar acciones y obtener beneficios en su nuevo TLC.

**Palabras clave:** Tratado de Libre Comercio, China, Perú, Inversión Extranjera Directa, Exportaciones.

# **Analysis of the free trade agreement between Peru and China signed in 2009, Perspectives for Ecuador.**

## **Abstract**

This paper aims to determine the benefits of the Peru-China Free Trade Agreement of 2009 for bilateral trade between the two countries and Peruvian exports to China from an Ecuadorian perspective. The literature review is based on the PRISMA method and searches in academic databases. The analysis shows that the increase in investment and the value of Peruvian exports to China has been positive. However, the monopolization of these variables in the mining areas has created differences between large extractive companies and non-traditional products. In Ecuador, growth is expected to be similar to that of Peruvian exports, with similar problems in terms of the monopolization of export products and investment sectors. China's influence was not relevant to the Peruvian context, Ecuador; for its part, Ecuador should take reference from what happened in Peru to take action and obtain benefits in its new FTA.

**Keywords:** Free Trade Agreement, China, Peru, Direct Foreign Investment, Exports.