



Faculty of Legal Sciences

School of International Studies

**COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE ANDEAN
COMMUNITY AND THE PACIFIC ALLIANCE
FOCUSED ON ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, AND
SOCIAL INTEGRATION, FROM THEIR ORIGIN TO
2023. LITERATURE REVIEW**

Project prior to obtaining a Bachelor's Degree in International
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Author:

Catalina Salomé Sánchez Villalta

Advisor:

Adrián Ramiro Alvarado Guzmán

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To my parents, Miguel and Catalina, for being my
lullaby of stars.

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different worlds, we will always be together.

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showing me that we are sunflowers growing toward the
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ABSTRACT

This paper aimed to describe the integration models of two regional blocs in Latin America: the Andean Community and the Pacific Alliance. It identified the achievements and challenges these blocs have faced since their creation up to the year 2023 and, based on this information, carried out a comparative analysis. The methodology followed the PRISMA protocol through a systematic literature review. The findings are categorized into three dimensions: economic, political, and social integration. The results showed that the Andean Community has partially achieved a customs union in the economic sphere; in the social dimension, it has developed the Andean Cooperation Plan and the Integrated Social Development Plan; and in the political sphere, it demonstrates strong institutional capacity through the Andean Integration System. In contrast, the Pacific Alliance has made significant progress in establishing a nearly complete free trade area in the economic realm; politically, it has stood out for its engagement with Asia and relations with multilateral organizations; and socially, it has created the Technical Cooperation Group of the Pacific Alliance, which promotes student mobility, research, and the development of SMEs.

Keywords

Regional integration, Andean Community, Pacific Alliance, economic integration, international cooperation.

ANÁLISIS COMPARATIVO DE LA COMUNIDAD ANDINA Y LA ALIANZA DEL PACÍFICO ENFOCADO EN INTEGRACIÓN ECONÓMICA, POLÍTICA Y SOCIAL, DESDE SU ORIGEN HASTA EL 2023. REVISIÓN DE LITERATURA

RESUMEN

El siguiente trabajo tiene como objetivo describir los modelos de integración de dos bloques regionales de Latinoamérica: la Comunidad Andina y la Alianza del Pacífico, identificar los logros y desafíos que han tenido desde su creación hasta el año 2023 y con esa información realizar un análisis comparativo. La metodología se realizó bajo el protocolo PRISMA a través de una revisión sistemática de literatura. Los hallazgos han sido divididos en integración económica, política y social. En los resultados se encontró que la Comunidad Andina en tema económico llegó parcialmente a una unión aduanera, en lo social ha desarrollado el Plan Andino de Cooperación y el Plan Integrado de Desarrollo Social y en lo político es fuerte institucionalmente disponiendo del Sistema Andino de Integración. Por otro lado, la Alianza del Pacífico en tema económico ha logrado el establecimiento de una zona de libre comercio a punto de completarse, en lo político ha destacado en el acercamiento a Asia y las relaciones con organizaciones multilaterales y en lo social ha establecido el Grupo Técnico de Cooperación de la Alianza del Pacífico, que promueve la movilidad estudiantil, investigación y evolución de PYMES.

Palabras clave

Integración regional, Comunidad Andina, Alianza del Pacífico, integración económica, cooperación internacional.